FCHS HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BLOCK: \_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**THE CIVIL WAR ENDS**

*Read pages 344 – 349 and answer all of the questions below regarding the passage*.

1. Which ***two (2) generals*** faced off during the final year of the Civil War in Virginia? Which Union general was appointed to command the western theater as the Civil War came to a close? (p. 344) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Describe the fighting which took place during these two (2) battles:

2A. ***The Wilderness*** (May 5 – 7, 1864) - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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2B. ***Spotsylvania Courthouse*** (May 8 – 19, 1864) - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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3. What was the result of Ulysses S. Grant’s assault at ***Cold Harbor***, VA in June of 1864? (p. 344 -345)

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4. What defenses did the Union Army discover at ***Petersburg, VA*** when they arrived there in June of 1864? What battle strategy did the Union Army use in order to attack the heavily fortified city? (p. 345)

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5. What was the battle cry of ***Admiral David Farragut*** as he led the Union Navy into the heavily mined Mobile Bay, in Alabama? (p. 346)

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6. What were ***“Sherman’s Neckties?”*** (p. 346)

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7. Describe Sherman’s ***March to the Sea***, which took place between November of 1864 and Christmas of the same year. (p. 346)

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8. Once Savannah, Georgia had been seized and presented to President Lincoln as a Christmas gift, what state did Sherman’s men invade and pillage next? Why were the soldiers especially eager to have vengeance against this state? (p. 347)

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9. Who ran against Abraham Lincoln in the ***Election of 1864*** as a “Peace Democrat,” – or “Copperhead” candidate? (p. 348)

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10. After his re-election, Lincoln used his popular mandate to pass the ***13th Amendment*** to the Constitution. What did the 13th Amendment to the Constitution achieve? (p. 348)

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11. Where did ***General Robert E. Lee*** surrender to ***Ulysses S. Grant*** on April 9, 1865? What were the terms of surrender which Ulysses S. Grant allowed Lee and his Confederate Army? Why did he extend such generous terms when he might have demanded “unconditional surrender” – as he had in the past? (p. 349)

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12. Where was ***President Abraham Lincoln*** assassinated, and who was responsible for his murder? (p. 349)

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